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## The Wool Mill

We shear wool from the sheep's back and it can be made into yarn. How does this work?


Raw wool is washed and then carded. Carding stretches out the fibres and combs them. In the old days it was all done by hand but today we. have machines to do it.

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The wool can now be spun into yarn. In the old days it was done by hand on a spinning wheel. In factories called mills, rooms full of spinning machines do the job much faster.


Traditionally, hanks of wool were dyed different colours using natural dyes and hung out to dry. In the mill, the dyeing process is automated.


Different coloured yarn is then put through the plying machine which twists the threads together

Balls of wool are now packaged and taken to the shops, ready for people to use.

Of course, many people still make things from wool the traditional way. Machine spun or hand spun, hand knitted or machine knitted, wool is nice to wear.


## Name:

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Answer these questions:

1) What is another name for yarn?
2) What are factories that process yarn called?
3) Wool needs to be before it is carded.
4) What does the carding process do?
5) The carded wool is stretched and twisted into what?
6) What does plying do?
7) What does dyeing do the wool?

8) What does this number on the label means?
9) What do you think $\begin{gathered}\text { COL } \\ 1775\end{gathered}$ and 895776 mean?
10) How was wool spun before modern machine technology?
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## WHAT

## COLOUR?

Dye Lots and Colour Codes
Each colour has a code number. The factory may use 4 different shades of green. Each has its own number to identify them.
Each time a new batch of wool is dyed it is given a lot number. This helps when you are buying wool to ensure you end up with an even colour in your knitted project.


379


150


251


445


598


694


476


207


866

Colour the balls of wool in different shades of colours.
Use the chart as a guide.

| Numbers | beginning with |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | blue | 5 | purple |
| 2 | red | 6 | orange |
| 3 | yellow | 7 | brown |
| 4 | green | 8 | grey |



765

Colour the balls:
turquoise
maroon

magenta

crimson

aqua

amber

chocolate

scarlet

navy

(C) Studyladder


